

# San Fernando Valley Orchid Society Newsletter

April 2013 Volume 53 Issue 4

Meetings are the 1st Wednesday of the month @ 6:45pm

The Sepulveda Garden Center

16633 Magnolia Blvd.,

Encino, CA 91436.

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All articles must be submitted by the 15th of each month. ANNUAL ORCHID AUCTION

Wednesday, April 3, 2013

Preview at 6:45 PM

**Auction starts at 7:00 PM** 

The Sepulveda Garden Center 16633 Magnolia Blvd., Encino, CA

We will have a variety of beautiful orchids with colors that are spectacular. If you are planning to contribute orchids for the Auction, please take them to Ned Daniger by April 1st. Please call Ned for a time to drop off your plants at:

**Daniger Orchids** 

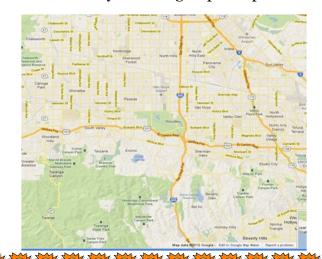
17351 Nordhoff St.

Northridge, CA

(818) 349-6526

If you are not able to take your plants to Ned, call one of these two people:

Marcia Melcombe (818) 349-8677 or Millie Peskay (805) 532-0080 We will try to arrange a pick-up.



## 

## **GET WELL WISHES**

Marie Thomas is recovering from a serious leg fracture. Best wishes notes and cards may be sent to her home.

### BINGO CARDS

Barbara Johnston had a visit by a friend who is a teacher in Mexico. The teacher asked to buy 40 of the unopened bingo cards at a dollar each. Inasmuch as the cards were beyond our need for our own use, we accepted the forty dollars which has been deposited in our regular account.



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## **REFRESHMENTS**

For our April 3rd auction, Board will provide the refreshment. Also, it is always appreciated if you bring refreshments even when it's not your turn. Thank you.

Marie Feola and Juana Williams



## Santa Barbara Orchid Show Sponsors.

# Orchids of

ichael Glikbara

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Nursery Hours: Open Tuesday - Sunday 9:00am - 4:30pm (closed Monday)



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## **ORCHID JUDGING**

March 6, 2013

Judged by Barbara Johnston			
Divisions		Plant Name	Exhibitor
(Alliances)			
Cattleya	1st	BLC Chyong Guu Chaffinch x Izumi	Bill Miller
		Charm	
Cattleya	2nd	C. Cherry Song "Pink" x Epi Randii	Barbara Johnston
Cymbidium	1st	Cymbidium (Unknown)	Juana Williams
Cymbidium	2nd	Cym. Aunty Mary Kovich	Marie Feola
Dendrobium	1st	Dendrobium Speciosum x Kingianum	Barbara Johnston
Dendrobium	2nd	Dendrobium aggregatum	Florence Shimizu
Encyclia	1st	Cochleata	Leah Imamura
Encyclia	2nd		
Paphiopedilum	1st		
Paphiopedilum	2nd		
Phalaenopsis	1st	Phalaenopsis (unknown)	Bill Miller
Phalaenopsis	2nd	None	
Vandaceous	1st	Renantherea Monachiea	Robert Feld
Vandaceous	2nd	None	
Zygoneria	1st	Cosmo-Murray "Hawaii"	Ed Saraffian
Zygoneria	2nd		
Small Species	1st	Pleurothillis Restrepioides	Ed Saraffian
Small Species	2nd		



Guarianthe skinneri 'Casa Luna' AM/AOS.

## **AOS Article: Seasonal Orchid Care**





Long before there was the internet, monthly checklists of orchid care were a staple of AOS orchid information. These checklists have long been a regular feature in the AOS publications. Because plant growth and flowering is in tune with the changing seasons, these monthly checklists will remind you of what needs to be done when in your orchid collection throughout the year. If you are an AOS member, you also receive the excellent monthly checklist written by Tom Mirenda, orchid curator at the Smithsonian Institution. For future Monthly checklists, see the AOS website.

## **Monthly Checklist for March and April**

### Cattleya

Although March is, in many parts of the country, still a cold and blustery month, the lengthening days and warmer temperatures allowed by increased light are long-awaited harbingers of the coming change of season. Some of the best standard cattleyas of the year will be in bloom, or will be blooming soon. The last of the winter-flowering hybrids will join the earliest of the spring hybrids in a wonderful display. Be on the alert for senescing sheaths that need removal. If these yellowing sheaths are not removed, the moisture they trap can lead to bud rot. Careful removal of the sheath will allow the buds to develop, although they will need additional support. Changing light conditions can also be a problem in March and April. An exceptionally bright day, especially immediately following a rain, can lead to sunburn of the foliage if shading is not attended to properly. There can still be periods of dull days where spikes can weakened owing to the lower light. Lengthening days will mean increased metabolic rates necessitating increased water and fertilizer. The plants will indicate needs by drying more rapidly, which means more frequent watering and fertilizing. With the passing of the season for winter bloomers, and the beginning of the season for spring bloom, it is also the time to be on the lookout for plants that will need potting after they bloom. Immediately after blooming has proven to be the best time to repot winter- and spring-flowering cattleyas. In most cases, they will be ready to grow roots, so if potted at this time, they will root right into fresh mix with little or no setback.

Above picture of cymbidium

Cymbidium Magic Mountain photographed at Longwood Gardens in early April. © G. Allikas

## **Cymbidium**

Plants should be putting on a spectacular show this time of year. Adjust all staking and twist-ties and be on the lookout for aphids, slugs and snails. Give adequate water because flowering strains the plants. As new growths appear later, increase the nitrogen level in the fertilizer. Should a plant look healthy but not be blooming, try increasing the light during the next growing season. The number-one reason for no flowers is lack of light.

#### **Dendrobium (Australian)**

These hard-cane dendrobiums will be at their flowering peak now. It is not unusual to see a specimen of this type in an orchid show boasting 1,000 flowers. The secret with this group -- bred primarily from Dendrobium kingianum and Dendrobium speciosum -- is to provide ample water, fertilizer and light during the growing season.

#### Lycaste

This genus of superb orchids will be coming to the end of its flowering season. Soon you will see the beginning of new root growth, which is an excellent time to repot into fresh media. As new growth emerges, provide ample fertilizer and water. A sign of good culture is an increase in the size of psuedobulbs with each successive year.

## Miltoniopsis

This marks the beginning of the flowering season. Amazing displays of color will dazzle the grower over the next few months. Prepare your plants for optimum display by staking spikes (if needed) and cleaning off the older yellow foliage. Do not miss the wonderful fragrance as the flowers unfold...



Miltoniopsis Martin Orenstein shows off a beautiful waterfall pattern on its labellum. Photographed at Longwood Gardens in early April. © G. Allikas

## **Paphiopedilum**

March is the beginning of the season of heaviest potting for lady's-slipper orchids. However, it is a month where the volume of plants needing attention is still small. It is an excellent month to take the time to work with your paphiopedilums before the pressure of other potting prevents your doing the thorough job you should. Look at each plant: Is it clean of dead and dying foliage? Is it weed free? Does it need potting? Is it in spike? Does it have an insect problem? Cleaning and restaging your paphs is one of the most satisfying tasks of the orchid year. Cleaned and potted paphiopedilums look happy. The summer-blooming types will be showing the first of their buds in March and April. Be on the lookout for the buds, as well as any insect pests that may have found their way into the

crowns of your plants. It is especially difficult to clean mealybugs, in particular, once they have become established in the plant. Better to get to them before they get a good toehold. Increasing light levels should give emerging spikes the strength they need to grow straight and strong. Do not be too anxious to stake the spikes, because if they are staked too soon, the flowers may develop a "nodding" stance, where the dorsal will not stand upright. If the spikes seem to develop at an angle, let them, and stake after the flower has hardened for best carriage, especially on the hybrids with fairieanum background.

## **Phalaenopsis**

In most of the country, March is the peak blooming month for phalaenopsis. Staking needs to be carefully attended to, so that the flowers will be displayed at their best for orchid shows and judging -- even those intended for your home will look best if properly staked. One of the most decorative aspects of phalaenopsis spikes is the way they gracefully arch. If not staked properly, the spike will lack this grace and will not be as pleasing. Most growers like to have the final support just below the first flower, allowing maximum support, without sacrificing the beauty of the arching spike. Rapid-growing spikes and open flowers place extra demands on the plant. Careful monitoring of watering and feeding will give the plants the energy they require to give their best floral display. Remember, too, that the lengthening days will also increase the frequency at which plants need water. Beware of the invasion of sucking pests that accompany the flowering season. Flowers and spikes are favorite targets of mealybugs and scales. Be on the look out for their presence, often indicated by the appearance of sooty mold resulting from the exudate of the bugs, and treat before flowers or buds are too advanced.

Masdevallia Highland Monarch 'Free Spirit' AM/AOS photographed at Parkside Orchids. Ottsville, Pennsylvania © G. Allikas

The AOS thanks Ned Nash and James Rose for this essay.



Paphiopedilum Ice Age



SFVOS Newsletter Millie Peskay 11175 Broadview Drive

## **Announcements**

Please bring plants or anything else you care to donate. If you have extra fruit (oranges or the like) bag them in small quantities, so we can sell each bag for a dollar. Thank you for supporting your Orchid Society.



9 to 5 Tuesday thru Saturday Sunday & Monday by appointment 17351 Nordhoff Street Northridge, CA. 91325

